# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)	CIVIL ACTION NO.
Plaintiff,	)	JUDGE
	)	
V.	)	
	)	
\$22,310.00 IN U.S. CURRENCY,	)	
	)	<b>COMPLAINT IN FORFEITURE</b>
Defendant.	. )	

NOW COMES plaintiff, the United States of America, by Justin E. Herdman, United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio, and Phillip J. Tripi, Assistant U.S. Attorney, and files this Complaint in Forfeiture, alleging on information and belief the following:

### JURISDICTION AND INTRODUCTION

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over this *in rem* proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1345 and 1355, and 21 U.S.C. § 881.
  - 2. This Court has venue in this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1395.
- 3. Defendant \$22,310.00 in U.S. Currency (hereinafter "defendant currency") was seized on August 6, 2018. Defendant currency is now in the possession of the federal government.
- 4. Subsequent to the seizure, Customs and Border Protection (hereinafter "CBP") commenced administrative forfeiture proceedings against the defendant currency. A claim to

the defendant currency was submitted in the administrative forfeiture proceeding by Michelle Moore (hereinafter "Moore"), necessitating the filing of this judicial forfeiture action.

5. The defendant currency is subject to forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 881(a)(6), because it constitutes proceeds traceable to drug trafficking activities and/or was used or intended to be used to facilitate drug trafficking in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a) and/or 846.

### FORFEITURE COUNT

- 6. On August 6, 2018, Moore was a ticketed passenger on Allegiant Airlines Flight No. 1751, departing from Cleveland, Ohio, and destined for Ft. Lauderdale, Florida.
- 7. During routine administrative screening of Moore and her carry-on luggage by the Transportation Safety Administration (hereinafter "TSA"), screeners observed that Moore's carryon bag alerted for the presence of an unidentified bulk organic mass.
- 8. TSA officers conducted an administrative search of the luggage and discovered blue plastic grocery bag containing rubber-banded bundles of currency of mixed denominations, later determined to be defendant \$22,310.00 in U.S. Currency.
- 9. A TSA officer alerted Cleveland Police Division (hereinafter "CPD") officers working the checkpoint, who notified Homeland Security Investigations (hereinafter "HSI") of the discovery of the defendant currency.
- 10. Moore told CPD officers that the currency was withdrawn from her credit union over time.
- 11. Moore was advised by CPD that she was not under arrest and was free to go.

  CPD further advised Moore that HSI was responding and her luggage would be detained until

then.

- 12. An HSI agent arrived, identified himself, and requested Moore to voluntarily accompany agents to the HSI office at the airport to discuss the currency, which she agreed to do.
- 13. Moore initially claimed to be a full-time employee of the U. S. Veterans Administration (hereinafter "VA") and provided her supervisor's name.
- 14. Upon further questioning, Moore acknowledged that she was on medical leave from the VA for a while and is now resigned from her position.
- 15. Moore stated the currency in her luggage was approximately \$23,000.00 and that she was carrying approximately \$600.00 in her wallet in addition to the defendant currency.
- 16. Moore stated that she was travelling with the currency to deposit it in a business account, but did not identify what business she had in Florida.
- 17. Moore consented to a search and HSI agent observed a blue plastic bag was located within Moore's luggage, containing several bundles of U.S. Currency, rubber banded and of mixed denominations, later determined to total \$22,310.00. Her wallet contained \$787.00.
- 18. Moore repeatedly stated that the currency was hers and that she was not transporting it for any other person. She acknowledged that the currency in her possession had the appearance of drug proceeds, but insisted it had been withdrawn from her credit union and a canine sniff would not find the odor of narcotics on it.
- 19. Moore claimed she received a ride to the airport from a person she identified as Greg. She provided a last name but was unsure of the spelling of his last name. She provided a phone number, which later turned out to be an invalid number.

- 20. It was learned during a consensual review of Moore's cell phone that Greg was listed in her phone as "Mr. Wrong."
- 21. A text from Mr. Wrong from two days earlier contained only an address on Ivanhoe Road, which HSI knew to be located in a known high intensity drug trafficking area in Cleveland, Ohio.
- 22. Moore could not explain the text other than stating that she occasionally receives texts from him that only contain an address with no further explanation.
- 23. Moore explained to HSI that a receipt for a Western Union wire transfer of \$2,500.00 dated July 30, 2018, was for a money transfer to a friend in Texas who was in need of money and denied that it represented the transfer of drug proceeds.
- 24. Moore explained to HSI that a second receipt for a Western Union wire transfer of \$2,500.00 dated August 1, 2018, was for a money transfer to another individual and denied that it represented the transfer of drug proceeds.
- 25. Moore had two Ohio Direction cards, used for the electronic distribution of income-based food assistance provided by the Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, in her possession; one in her name and one in the name of Jeffrey Moore, who she identified to be her brother.
- 26. A certified CPD canine officer and his canine, "Hugo," conducted a controlled test at the airport, during which the canine made a positive alert for the odor of narcotics on the defendant currency.
  - 27. HSI seized the defendant currency.
  - 28. By reason of the foregoing, the defendant currency is subject to forfeiture to the

United States pursuant to the statutory authority set forth in paragraph 5 hereof.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays that this Court enter judgment condemning the defendant currency and forfeiting it to the United States of America for disposition according to law and for such other relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

JUSTIN E. HERDMAN

United States Attorney

By:

Phillip J. Tripi Reg. No. 0017767

United States Court House

801 West Superior Avenue, Suite 400

Cleveland, OH 44113 Phone: (216) 622-3769 Fax: (216)522-7499

Phillip.Tripi@usdoj.gov

<b>VERIFICA</b>	TION
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STATE OF OHIO	)
	) SS.
COUNTY OF CUYAHOGA	)

I, Phillip J. Tripi, being first duly sworn, depose and say that I am an Assistant United States Attorney for the Northern District of Ohio, and one of the attorneys for the Plaintiff in this action. Under penalty of perjury I depose and say the foregoing Complaint in Forfeiture is based upon information officially provided to me and is true as I verily believe.

Phillip J. Tripi

Assistant U.S. Attorney

Sworn to and subscribed in my presence this \_// day of December, 2018.

Notary Public

ARIAL STATE OF ONLINE

DIANE SCHNEIDER
NOTARY PUBLIC
STATE OF OHIO
COMM. EXPIRES
3-9-2022
RECORDED IN
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Case: 1:18-cv-02857 Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 12/12/18 1 of 2. PageID #: 7

JS 44 (Rev. 11/15)

### **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil d	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE O	OF THIS FO	PRM.)					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS United States of America	a			DEFENDANTS \$22,310.00 in U.S.	. Currency				
(b) County of Residence o  (c) Attorneys (Firm Name. Phillip J. Tripi, Assistant 801 West Superior Aven (216) 622-3769	XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA Address, and Telephone Numbe. U.S. Attorney	r)			(IN U.S. P.	LAINTIFF CASES O			
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	III. CI	<u> </u> TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPA	L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in (	One Box fo	or Plaintiff
★ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government)				TF DEF	Incorporated or Pr		r Defenda PTF  1 4	DEF
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	2 🗇 2	Incorporated and I of Business In		<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3	Foreign Nation	-	□ 6	□ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT						II/D tipmor		NIEL A CONT	P.C.
CONTRACT  ☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	PERSONAL INJURY    310 Airplane   315 Airplane Product Liability   320 Assault, Libel & Slander   330 Federal Employers' Liability   340 Marine   345 Marine Product Liability   350 Motor Vehicle   355 Motor Vehicle   355 Motor Vehicle   360 Other Personal Injury   360 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice   CIVIL RIGHTS   440 Other Civil Rights   441 Voting   342 Employment   443 Housing/   Accommodations   445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment   346 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other   348 Education	PERSONAL INJUR    365 Personal Injury - Product Liability   367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability   368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability   368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability   PERSONAL PROPEI   370 Other Fraud   371 Truth in Lending   380 Other Personal Property Damage   385 Property Damage Product Liability   PRISONER PETITIO   Habeas Corpus:   463 Alien Detainee   510 Motions to Vacate Sentence   530 General   535 Death Penalty Other:   540 Mandamus & Oth   550 Civil Rights   555 Prison Condition   560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	1	CABOR  15 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 100 Other  LABOR  16 Fair Labor Standards Act 100 Labor/Management Relations 100 Railway Labor Act 101 Family and Medical Leave Act 100 Other Labor Litigation 101 Employee Retirement Income Security Act 102 Naturalization Application 102 Naturalization Application 103 Actions	422 Appe   423 With 28 U   PROPE    820 Copy   830 Pater   840 Trade   861 HIA   862 Black   863 DIW   864 SSII   865 RSI (	RTY RIGHTS rights at temark  SECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI	480 Consum	aims Act in (31 USC) apportion t ind Bankin ree tion er Influenc Organizati er Credit at TV ess/Commo ge aututory Ac ural Acts mental Ma n of Inforn strative Pro ion tionality of	ment  ng  ced and tions  odities/ cetions atters mation  occedure
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DATE 12/12/2018 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	Olle.	SIGNATURE OF AT	TORNEY	OF RECORD					
	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JU	JDGE		

Case: 1:18-cv-02857 Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 12/12/18 2 of 2. PageID #: 8

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

I.	Civil Categories: (Please check of	ne category only).
		tive Review/Social Security
	3. Habeas Co	orpus Death Penalty
	*If under Title 28, §2255, name the SENTE	NCING JUDGE:
	C	ASE NUMBER:
II.	and assigned to a District Judge after which subsequently refiled, it shall be assigned the place of holding court in which the ca	which provides in pertinent part: "If an action is filed or removed to this Court this discontinued, dismissed or remanded to a State court, and the same Judge who received the initial case assignment without regardfor se was refiled. Counsel or a party without counsel shall be responsible for Court by responding to the questions included on the Civil Cover Sheet."
	This action is RELATED to another	PENDING civil case. This action is REFILED pursuant to LR 3.1.
If appl	plicable, please indicate on page 1 in section	VIII, the name of the Judge and case number.
III.	divisional offices therein. Actions involving	ctions involving counties in the Eastern Division shall be filed at any of the g counties in the Western Division shall be filed at the Toledo office. For the and for statistical reasons, the following information is requested.
	ANSWER ONE PARAGRAPH ONLY. ANSV PARAGRAPH APPLIES TO YOUR CASE, A	VER PARAGRAPHS 1 THRU 3 IN ORDER. UPON FINDING WHICH NSWER IT AND STOP.
	(1) Resident defendant. If the defend county  COUNTY: Cuyahoga	ant resides in a county within this district, please set forth the name of such
		the above, a corporation is deemed to be a resident of that county in which at district.
	• •	efendant is a resident of a county in this district, please set forth the country or the event complained of occurred.
		esident of this district, or if the defendant is a corporation not having a principl et, and the cause of action arose or the event complained of occurred outsid unty of the plaintiff's residence.
IV.	The Counties in the Northern District of Oh determined in Section III, please check the	to are divided into divisions as shown below. After the county is appropriate division.
	EASTERN DIVISION	
		es: Carroll, Holmes, Portage, Stark, Summit, Tuscarawas and Wayne) es: Ashland, Ashtabula, Crawford, Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake,
	YOUNGSTOWN (Count	Lorain, Medina and Richland) es: Columbiana, Mahoning and Trumbull)
	WESTERN DIVISION	
	Huron	es: Allen, Auglaize, Defiance, Erie, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Lucas, Marion, Mercer, Ottawa, Paulding, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca ert, Williams, Wood and Wyandot)

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)	CIVIL ACTION NO.
Plaintiff,	)	JUDGE
v. \$22,310.00 IN U.S. CURRENCY,	)	
Defendant.	)	<u>PRAECIPE</u>

Please issue a Warrant of Arrest in Rem to the U.S. Customs and Border Protection on behalf of the United States Attorney's Office.

Respectfully submitted,

Justin E. Herdman

United States Attorney

By:

Phillip J. Tripi

Assistant U.S. Attorney

Reg. No. 0017767

400 United States Court House

801 West Superior Avenue

Cleveland, Ohio 44113

(216) 622-3769

Fax: (216) 522-7499

Phillip.tripi@usdoj.gov

Case: 1:18-cv-02857 Doc #: 1-3 Filed: 12/12/18 1 of 1. PageID #: 10

### United States District Court

### NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

, , ,	WARRANT OF ARREST <i>IN REM</i>
TO: THE UNIT	ED STATES MARSHAL, U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION, ANY OTHER DULY AUTHORIZED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER:
WHEREAS was filed in this Co States, against:	S, on 12/12/2018 a Complaint in Forfeiture ourt by Justin E. Herdman, United States Attorney for this District, on behalf of the United
\$22,310.00 in	U.S. Currency
CATS Asset I	D# 18-CBP-000347
and WHER	REAS, the defendant properties are currently in the possession, custody or control of the United
WHEREA Forfeiture Actions properties; and,	S, Rule G(3)(b)(i) of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset directs the Clerk of the Court to issue a warrant of arrest <i>in rem</i> for the arrest of the defendant
	S, Rule G(3)(c) of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset provides that the warrant of arrest <i>in rem</i> must be delivered to a person or organization atteit;
custodian in whose	COMMANDED to arrest the defendant properties by serving a copy of this warrant on the possession, custody or control the properties are presently found, and to use whatever means to protect and maintain it in your custody until further order of this Court.
YOU ARE	FURTHER COMMANDED to file the same in this Court with your return thereon.
WITNESS THE HONORA	BLE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE AT
DATE	CLERK
	(BY) DEPUTY CLERK
	Returnabledays after issue.
	CBP

DATE RECEIVED

SIGNATURE

DISTRICT

PRINTED NAME

DATE EXECUTED

Case: 1:18-cv-02857 Doc #: 1-4 Filed: 12/12/18 1 of 1. PageID #: 11



# Department of the Treasury Federal Law Enforcement Agencies PROCESS RECEIPT AND RETURN

PLAINTIFF				- 1	COURT CASE NUME	BER		
United States	of America	48						
			TYPE OF PROCESS					
\$22,310.00 in U	U.S. Currency				Warrant of Arre			
SERVE	NAME OF INDIVIDI	UAL, COMPANY, (	CORPORATION, E	TC. TO SERVE O	R DESCRIPTION OF	PROPERTY TO SEIZE		
	\$22,310.00 in U	J.S. Currency						
AT	ADDRESS (Street of	or RFD, Apartment	No., City, State an	d Zip Code)				
1 200	080							
SEND NOTICE OF S	ERVICE COPY TO REQU	UESTER AT NAME A	ND ADDRESS BELOV	W	NUMBER OF PROC	ESS TO BE	1	
	i, Assistant Uni				SERVED IN THIS CA	ASE		
	United States At		7 3	- 1	NUMBER OF PART	ES TO BE	1	
	ates Courthouse			- 1	SERVED IN THIS C	ASE		
Cleveland, Ol				1	CHECK BOX IF SEF	RVICE IS ON USA		
Cieveiana, O	IIIU TTIIJ			I				
	3-CBP-000347				# ***			
Signature of Attor	ney or other Originato	or requesting service	ce on behalf of	☐ PLAINTIFF	NT 21	TELEPHONE NO. 16-622-3769	DATE 12/12/2018	
	D DATE OF PERSON			REASUR	Y LAW ENI	ORCEMENT AGE	NCY	
			District to Serve	SIGNATURE OF	AUTHORIZED TREASUR	RY AGENCY OFFICER.	DATE	
The state of the s	pt for the total number	District of Origin	No.	SIGNATORE OF				
Of process indicated	d	No			TO THE FUE	CLITED AS SHOWN IN "REMARKS" T	HE PROCESS DESCRIBED	
I HEREBY CERTIFY	Y AND RETURN THAT I	☐ PERSONALLY SE	RVED, HAVE LEG	SAL EVIDENCE OF S	ERVICE, I HAVE EXE	CUTED AS SHOWN IN "REMARKS", THE		
ON THE INDIVIDUA	AL, COMPANY, CORPOR	RATION, ETC., AT TH	IE ADDRESS SHOWN	A ABOVE OR ON THI	COMPANY CORPO	RATION FTC NAMED ABOVE		
				THE INDIVIDUAL,	A poreon of a	RATION, ETC NAMED ABOVE.	siding	
NAME & TITLE OF	INDIVIDUAL SERVED IF	NOT SHOWN ABOV	/E:		☐ A person of suitable age and discretion then residing In the defendant's usual place of abode.			
		Savar - California de Californ	and the second s		DATE OF SEDVICE	DATE OF SERVICE TIME OF SERVICE AM		
ADDRESS: (Co	mplete only if different	t than shown above	e)		DATE OF SERVICE		AM PM	
ADDRESS: (Co	mplete only if different	t than shown above	e)					

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED ST	ATES	OF	AMERICA,	)	CIVIL	ACTION	NO.
				)			
		Pl	aintiff,	)	JUDGE		
				)			
	v.			)			
				)			
\$22,310.0	O IN	U.S	. CURRENCY,	)			
				)			
				)		8.5	
		De	fendant.	)	NOTICE	2	

Party-in-Interest:

Michelle K. Moore c/o Myron P. Watson 614 W. Superior Ave. Cleveland, Ohio 44113

The above-captioned forfeiture action was filed in U.S.

District Court on December 12, 2018. A copy of the complaint is attached. If you claim an interest in any of the defendant properties, the following applies.

Pursuant to Rule G of the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime and Asset Forfeiture Claims, you are required to file with the Court, and serve upon Phillip J. Tripi, plaintiff's attorney, whose address is United States Attorney's Office; United States Court House; 801 West Superior Avenue, Suite 400; Cleveland, Ohio 44113, a verified claim to the defendant

properties within thirty-five (35) days after your receipt of the complaint. Said claim shall contain the information required by Rule G(5) of the said Supplemental Rules.

Additionally, you must file and serve an answer to the complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Civil Rules of Procedure, within twenty (20) days after the filing of the claim, exclusive of the date of filing. If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be taken for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Very truly yours,

Justin E. Herdman United States Attorney

Date: December 12, 2018 By:

Phillip J. Tripi

Assistant U.S. Attorney

Reg. No. 0017767

400 United States Court House

801 West Superior Avenue

Cleveland, Ohio 44113

(216) 622-3769

Fax: (216) 522-7499

Phillip.tripi@usdoj.gov